Index to Volume 90

The inclusive pagination for the four issues in Volume 90, exclusive of this index, are as follows: (1) January, 1–76; (2) April, 77–156; (3) July, 157–249; (4) October, 251–341.

ABELSON, R. P., 208, 220
Aboriginal peoples of Australia, 10
Absorption and out-of-body experiences, 22
ADLER, A., 55
Advances in Parapsychological Research 4, 7
Afro-Brazilian religious practices, 57
AHARONOV, Y. D., 326
AHERN, G. L., 322
AKERS, C., 7, 24
ALCOCK, J. E., 179, 180, 197, 245
ALDERMAN, M. H., 92, 93
ALSCHULER, A. S., 293, 309
  When prophecy succeeds: planetary visions near death and collective psychokinesis, 292–311
Alternative Realities: The Paranormal, the Mystic and the Transcendent in Human Experience (by L. George), reviewed, 154–156
ALVARADO, C. S., 2, 5, 14, 15, 17, 19, 24, 26, 136–139, 158, 168, 169, 174*n*, 185, 197, 231, 241
  The place of spontaneous cases in parapsychology, 1–34
AMADOU, R., 3, 5, 24
American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 119
American Library Association, 145
AMORIM, M. A., 192, 193, 197, 236
AMOS (prophet), 294
Ananda Ashram, 258
ANDERSEN, R. A., 214, 219
ANDERSON, B., 321
ANDERSON, G., 11, 31
ANDERSON, M., 8, 24
ANDERSON, R. I., 64–65
ANDRADE, H. G., 15, 24
ANDRÉS MARTÍN, M., 24
ANDREWS, S., 78, 94
ANGOFF, A., 198
Anomalous experiences, 243
  and culture, 128–134
  dictionary, 154–156
  experience dependent or culturally dependent, 115–135
  participant observation method, 134
  sociological reality of, 115–117, 125–126
  surrounding religious leaders, 120–121
Apocalyptic prophecy, 294–298
Appalachian State University, 311
Apparitions, 12
  as evidence for survival, 143
ARKIN, W. M., 301
ARMSTRONG, J., 168, 169
ARNOLD, W. J., 29
ÅS, A., 278, 288
Ås Experience Inventory, 278
ASPR Newletter, 46
Association for Research and Enlightenment, 54
ATKINSON, R., 328
Atlantic University, 267
ATTEVELT, J. T. M., 93
Auditory RT tests, 87
AUERBACH, L., 247, 249
AUSTIN-BROOS, D. J., 129, 134
Australian Sheep-Goat Scale, 273
AUSTRIN, H. R., 160, 170
AYER, A. J., 142, 151, 153

BAAS, N., 327
BABA, S., 242, 256
BALLOU, R. O., 153
BALYS, J., 135
BANUS, C. B., 308, 309
BARBER, T. X., 159, 171
BARKER, J. C., 13, 24
BARKUN, M., 296, 297, 309
Barnum effect, 155
BARRETT, S., 75
BARRINGTON, M. R., 42, 43
BATEMAN, F., 3, 32
BATESON, G., 67
BATTISTA, J. R., 188, 193, 197
Battle of Wounded Knee, 296
BAUER, E., 1*n*, 237
BEARD, P., 47
BECKER, C. B., 74, 139–154
Belief in life after death
  and absorption, 270, 277, 278, 282
  and paranormal experience, 286
  and religiosity, 286
  and schizotypy, 287
  demographic variables, 270–271, 273, 276, 277, 281, 285–286
  factor-analytic approach, 268–291

Index to Volume 90

The inclusive pagination for the four issues in Volume 90, exclusive of this index, are as follows: (1) January, 1–76; (2) April, 77–156; (3) July, 157–249; (4) October, 251–341.

ABELSON, R. P., 208, 220
Aboriginal peoples of Australia, 10
Absorption and out-of-body experiences, 22
ADLER, A., 55
Advances in Parapsychological Research 4, 7
Afro-Brazilian religious practices, 57
AHARONOV, Y. D., 326
AHERN, G. L., 322
AKERS, C., 7, 24
ALCOCK, J. E., 179, 180, 197, 245
ALDERMAN, M. H., 92, 93
ALSCHULER, A. S., 293, 309
  When prophecy succeeds: planetary visions near death and collective psychokinesis, 292–311
Alternative Realities: The Paranormal, the Mystic and the Transcendent in Human Experience (by L. George), reviewed, 154–156
ALVARADO, C. S., 2, 5, 14, 15, 17, 19, 24, 26, 136–139, 158, 168, 169, 174*n*, 185, 197, 231, 241
  The place of spontaneous cases in parapsychology, 1–34
AMADOU, R., 3, 5, 24
American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 119
American Library Association, 145
AMORIM, M. A., 192, 193, 197, 236
AMOS (prophet), 294
Ananda Ashram, 258
ANDERSEN, R. A., 214, 219
ANDERSON, B., 321
ANDERSON, G., 11, 31
ANDERSON, M., 8, 24
ANDERSON, R. I., 64–65
ANDRADE, H. G., 15, 24
ANDRÉS MARTÍN, M., 24
ANDREWS, S., 78, 94
ANGOFF, A., 198
Anomalous experiences, 243
  and culture, 128–134
  dictionary, 154–156
  experience dependent or culturally dependent, 115–135
  participant observation method, 134
  sociological reality of, 115–117, 125–126
  surrounding religious leaders, 120–121
Apocalyptic prophecy, 294–298
Appalachian State University, 311
Apparitions, 12
  as evidence for survival, 143
ARKIN, W. M., 301
ARMSTRONG, J., 168, 169
ARNOLD, W. J., 29
ÅS, A., 278, 288
Ås Experience Inventory, 278
ASPR Newletter, 46
Association for Research and Enlightenment, 54
ATKINSON, R., 328
Atlantic University, 267
ATTEVELT, J. T. M., 93
Auditory RT tests, 87
AUERBACH, L., 247, 249
AUSTIN-BROOS, D. J., 129, 134
Australian Sheep-Goat Scale, 273
AUSTRIN, H. R., 160, 170
AYER, A. J., 142, 151, 153

BAAS, N., 327
BABA, S., 242, 256
BALLOU, R. O., 153
BALYS, J., 135
BANUS, C. B., 308, 309
BARBER, T. X., 159, 171
BARKER, J. C., 13, 24
BARKUN, M., 296, 297, 309
Barnum effect, 155
BARRETT, S., 75
BARRINGTON, M. R., 42, 43
BATEMAN, F., 3, 32
BATESON, G., 67
BATTISTA, J. R., 188, 193, 197
Battle of Wounded Knee, 296
BAUER, E., 1*n*, 237
BEARD, P., 47
BECKER, C. B., 74, 139–154
Belief in life after death
  and absorption, 270, 277, 278, 282
  and paranormal experience, 286
  and religiosity, 286
  and schizotypy, 287
  demographic variables, 270–271, 273, 276, 277, 281, 285–286
  factor-analytic approach, 268–291

forms of
agnostics, 272, 275, 277, 279, 282, 283, 285
eclectic, 272–273, 275, 277, 279–280, 282, 284, 285
extinctionists, 272, 275, 276, 277, 279, 282, 283, 285
immortalists, 272, 274–275, 277, 279, 282, 283, 285
"other" believers, 280, 282–283, 284, 285
reincarnationists, 272–273, 274–276, 277, 279, 282, 283, 285
survey of varieties, 268–291
Belief in Superstition Scale, 283
BELL, J., 66
Bell's theorem, 65–66
BELOFF, J., 8, 24, 32, 41, 43, 47n, 58–63, 181, 197, 220, 226, 228, 229, 230, 231, 242
On coming to terms with the paranormal, pp. 35–43
BEM, D. J., 186, 187, 197, 233, 240
BENDER, H., 7, 15, 19, 24, 25, 47n, 237
BENOR, D. J., 69–71, 71, 72, 73, 78, 91, 93, 307, 309
BENSON, H., 259, 264
BERGENHEIM, M., 322
BERGER, A. S., 46, 48, 50
Thouless test for survival: Failures and claims, 44–53
BERGER, R. E., 8, 28, 316, 317
BERGSON, H., 225, 228
Bergsonian filter, 225
BESANT, A., 226, 227, 228
BESSENT, M., 98–99, 103
BESTERMAN, T., 59, 63
BEUTLER, J. J., 92, 93
BEVAN, E. G., 92, 93
BEYERSTEIN, B. L., 293, 309
Beyond Reality, 179
Beyond the Reach of Sense, 179
Bio-PK experiment, 233
BIONDI, M., 2, 24
BIRD, C., 307, 311
BISAGA, G., 232
BISAHA, J. P., 8, 26
BJORNSON, L., 11, 31
BLACK, M., 176, 197
BLACKMORE, S.[J.], 115, 116, 125, 135, 157, 169, 191, 197, 232, 235, 239, 240
BLAVATSKY, H. P., 305
BLOCH, M., 12, 24
BLOCK, N., 203, 218
Blood pressure tests, 87–88
BLOTT, B. H., 323, 328
BODEN, M. A., 209, 218
BODMER, S., 74
BOHM, D., 174, 191, 193, 197, 198
BOITANO, J., 320
BONONCINI, A., 8, 25
BOROFSKY, R., 129, 135
BOSE-EINSTEIN, 324, 326
BOSS, M., 55
The Boy Who Saw True, 263
BOZZANO, E., 3, 9, 25
BRAID, J., 332
BRAME, E. G., JR., 78, 94, 95
Branch Davidians, 296
Brandeis University, 135
BRAUD, L. W., 8, 25
BRAUD, W. G., 1*n*, 2, 3, 8, 23, 25, 78, 93, 94
BRAUDE, A., 13, 25
BRAUDE, S. E., 1, 2, 5, 25, 39, 40, 43, 183, 198, 238–240, 329–334
Brazilian culture and Spiritism, 57–58
anthropological approach, 57–58
contrast with the Parapsychological Association, 58
BREUER, E., 332
A Brief History of Everything (by K. Wilber), reviewed, 335–339
BRINKLEY, D., 293, 309
BROADBENT, D., 209, 218
Bromley poltergeist, 64–65
BROUGHTON, R. S., 6, 7, 25, 136, 138, 200, 226, 228, 232, 234, 237, 239, 260, 264
BROWN, L. R., 301, 309
BROWN, S., 202*n*
BRUGGER, P., 235, 239, 240
BRUNER, J., 261, 263, 264
BUDDHA, 337
BUDNICK, A., 77*n*
BUGAJ, R., 41, 60
Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, 301
BURDICK, D. S., 10, 31, 184, 200
BURNS, J. F., 256, 264, 328
BURNS, M. O., 263, 264
BUSCAROLI, A., 3, 25
BUTTERFIELD, E. C., 205, 219
BYRD, R. C., 259, 264

Cambridge University, 242
CAMPBELL, J., 261, 264
CAMPBELL, J. P., 21, 25, 141
CANAVESIO, O., 7, 25
CARDEÑA, E., 158, 171
CAREY, K., 298, 309
CARINGTON, W., 3, 5, 26

CARLSON, E. B., 160, 168, 169
CARMICHAEL, H. A., 93
CARPENTER, J. C., 8, 26
CARPENTER, T., 327
Cartesian assumptions in parapsychology, 146–152
Cases
  Bromley poltergeist, 64–65
  Chaffin Will, 3
  Cheltenham ghost, 3
  Karin poltergeist, 3, 14
  Miami poltergeist, 15
  Rosenheim poltergeist, 15
  Sauchie poltergeist, 138
  Seaford poltergeist, 15
  Wilmot case, 3
CASSIRER, M., 64–65
CASSOLI, P., In, 7, 8, 11, 18, 26
CAVANAUGH, K. L., 259, 264, 308, 309
CAZZAMALLI, F., 17, 26, 185
Centro de Estudios Integrales de Puerto Rico, 34, 139
CHADHA, N. K., 16, 26
Chaffin Will case, 3
CHALMERS, D., 318, 319, 320, 324
CHAPMAN, J. P., 274, 289
CHAPMAN, L. J., 274, 289
CHARCOT, J. M., 330
CHARI, C. T. K., 190, 198
CHASE, T., 255, 264
Cheltenham ghost, 3
CHERNIGOVSKAYA, T.
  Physiological concomitants of the laying-on of hands: Changes in healers' and patients' tactile sensitivity, 77–96
CHERRIE, M., 47
Chinese Journal of Somatic Science, 40, 62
Chinese parapsychology, 62–63
CHRISTENSON, G. D., 321
CHURCHLAND, P. M., 203, 210, 218
CLARIDGE, G., 20, 29
CLARKE, C. J. S., 323, 328
CLARKE, D., 286, 289
Cognitive Psychology, 204
Cognitive science, 320–321
COHEN, J., 91, 94
COHN, N., 293, 309
Cold reading strategies, 232
COLEMAN, M. C., 19, 26
COLEMAN, M. H., 42, 43
Collective psychokinesis and planetary visions near death, 292–311
College of Psychic Science, 47
College of Staten Island of the City University of New York, 154
COLLINGWOOD, R. G., 147, 153
COLLINS, H. M., 315, 316
COLMER, M., 74
COLY, L., 25, 27, 34, 186, 199, 200, 228, 240, 315, 316
Committee for the Scientific Investigation of the Claims of the Paranormal, 144
Communities of organisms and psi, 236
Comparison of New Age, skeptics, and parapsychology, 312–317
Computer metaphor
  and the cognitive revolution, 204–218
Conferences
  Parapsychological Association Convention, Heidelberg, 1991, 231–241
  Parapsychological Association Convention, Brighton, 1997, 340–341
  SPR Conference, 18th International, 174*n*
  Western Social Science Association, 37th Annual Conference, 202*n*
Confidence calls, 98–100
CONRAD, M., 325
Conscious experience, 317–320
Consciousness—phenomenology, 327–328
Consciousness studies—overview, 317–334
COOK, E. W., 7, 17, 26, 113, 231–241
COOK, F., 183
COOK, T. D., 33
COOMBE-TENNANT, W., 48
COOPERSTEIN, M. A., 78, 94
Copenhagen interpretation of quantum theory, 37
COPPERFIELD, D., 42
CORK, R., 322
COUNCIL, J. R., 158, 161, 169, 170
COWAN, T., 320
COWEY, A., 321
COX, E. W., 184
COX, M. R., 127, 135
COX, W. E., 15, 26
CORNELL, A. D., 15, 27
CORNELL, J., 309
Correspondence, 69–71, 71–72, 72–73
CRABTREE, A., 329–334
CRANDALL, J. E., 234, 235, 240
CRANDON, M. S., ("MARGERY"), 36, 124
CRAWFORD, W. J., 9, 26
CREME, B., 293, 309
CRESS, D. A., 153
CRICK, F. J., 320
CROOKES, SIR W., 184
CROSSAN, J. D., 118, 120, 135
Cryptologia, 49, 53
Cultural source hypothesis, 117–118
CUMMINGS, J., 261, 266
Cuna Indians, 54
CURRIE, R., 168, 171

D'AIGLUN, R., 330
DAKIN, H. S., 78, 95
Daniel, 294
DANIEL (prophet), 294
DARLINGTON, R. B., 164, 170
DAVIDSON, R. J., 322
DAVITASHIVILI, D., 91
DAWKINS, R., 328
Deadline for $2,000 prize in Thouless life after death experiment, 46, 50, 51
DEAN, D., 78, 94, 237–238
Deathbed visions, 12
DEBERRY, S. T., 65–68
DE CARVALHO, A. P., 231
DEEM, J., 74
Defense Mechanism Test (DMT), 234
  and ESP, 234
DEFOE, D., 182
Déjà Screening Questionnaire (DSQ), 161
Déjà vu experiences—childhood antecedents, 157–173
DELANOY, D. L., 1, 26, 105, 106, 112, 113, 231–241
DELIN, P. S., 261, 267, 274, 290
DELMORE, B., 247
DE MATTEI, R. J., 78, 95
Demographic variables and beliefs in life after death, 270–272, 273, 276, 277, 281, 285–286
DENNETT, D., 322
DENTON, M., 224, 228
DEPEW, D. J., 224, 228
DERR, P., 8, 28
DESCARTES, R., 146, 147, 150, 153, 176
Development approach to psi, 257–259, 281
DIAZ, J.-L., 328
DILLBECK, M. C., 259, 264, 309–310, 311
DILLEY, F. B., 228
DINGWALL, E. J., 329, 334
Dissociation
  and déjà vu, 159–160
  and OBEs, 158–159
Dissociational theory, 158
Dissociative experience, 158
DOBBS, A., 228
DOBYNS, Y. H., 236, 240
DOBZHANSKY, T., 223, 229
Does psi exist? Replicable evidence for an anomalous process of information transfer, 186
DON, N., 234
DONOVAN, S., 258, 266
DOORE, G., 153
DOSSEY, L., 73, 307, 310
Dream ESP, 56
Dream Network Bulletin, 56
The Dreaming Brain, 56
Dreams and dreaming
  experimental studies, 55
  Jung's views, 55
  paranormal, 56
  scholarly review, 54–56
DREWES, A. A., 257, 264
DREYFUS, H. L., 208, 218
DREYFUS, S. E., 208, 218
DRUCKER, S. A., 257, 264
Dualism and psi, 228
Duke University, 36
DUKHAN, H., 258, 264
DUNBAR, K. A., 274, 290
DUNNE, B. J., 8, 26, 66, 68, 179, 192, 193, 196, 198, 236, 240, 258, 265, 292, 299, 310
DUPOTET, J. D., 333
DUTTON, D., 174*n*
DUVAL, P., 257, 265
DYCK, P. J., 89, 94

EADIE, B. J., 293, 310
EARL, H., 328
ECCLES, J. C., 214, 218
ECCLESTON, C., 175, 200
ECKBLAD, M., 274, 289
EDELMAN, G., 320
EDGE, H. L., 6, 26, 78, 94, 136, 138, 200, 232, 239
Edinburgh University, 100, 241
EDWARDS, P. W., 161, 170
EHRENWALD, J., 4, 10, 19, 26, 253, 255, 265
EINSTEIN, A., 243
Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen paradox, 326
EISENBUD, J., 36, 39, 42
ELITZUR, A., 326
ELLENBERGER, H. F., 329, 334
EMERSON, R. W., 242
EMMONS, C. F., 268, 289
Emotions as targets, 8
ENGLER, R., 74
ENNEMOSER, J., 333
ERDOES, R., 295, 310
ERTEL, S., 238
ESP, 5, 10
ESP-DMT studies
  meta-analysis, 234
ESP experiments, 233–235
  human information processing approach, 236
ESP impressions and insight about veridicality in experiments, 97–114
ESP training study, 234

ESSENE, V., 293, 310
Essentials of Behavioral Research, 2
EVANS, H., 181, 182, 184, 198
Evolution and psi, 254–256
  criticisms, 223–230
Exceptional Human Experience, 16*n*
Exceptional human experiences—dictionary,154–156
The Exorcist, 314
Experiential source hypothesis, 118–119, 131–133
Experimental Parapsychology, 6
Experimental parapsychology
  criticisms, 238–239
  limitations, 6–9
  minimalists vs. maximalists, 35–43
Extrasensory Perception After Sixty Years, 3
Extraversion and ESP, 233–234

FABER, J. A. J., 93
FAHLER, J., 98, 99, 113
False keys in survival tests, 50
FALWELL, J., 298
Fantasy in ESP testing, 8
FARR, S. S., 149, 153
Fate, 46
FEATHER, S. R., 254, 266
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 305
FELDMAN, G. C., 74
FELSER, J. M., 139–154
FERGUSON, K., 39, 43
FERNÁNDEZ, J. S., 3, 26
FERRARI, D. C., 8, 28, 233, 240, 311
FESHCHENKO, V., 77*n*
FESTINGER, L., 293, 310
FEYERABEND, P., 242
FIDELL, L. S., 171
Field investigations—handbook, 247–249
FINCHER, S., 74
FINDLAY, J. G., 93
FINK, B. RAYMOND, 327
Firewalking, 117, 121–122
Fisher's Exact Test, 164
FISK, G. W., 7–8, 26
FLAMMARION, C., 3, 27, 185
FLANAGAN, O., 320
FLEW, A. G. N., 5, 27
FLOURNOY, T., 156
The Flying Cow, 59
FODOR, J. A., 206, 211n, 218, 219
Forced-choice ESP tests, 102–112
  and insight about veridicality, 97–114
  phenomenology of response, 112
FORD, A., 305
FOSTER, A. A., 10, 27
FOSTER, E. B., 257, 266
FOSTER, J., 226, 229
Foundations of Parapsychology, 6
FOX SISTERS, 305
FRANZ, M-L. V., 74
FRANZOI, S., 99, 111, 113
FRASER, G. A., 11, 31
Free-response ESP tests, 7–8
FREUD, S., 54–55, 66, 332
Freudian theory, 55
FRÖHLICH, H., 326
From Mesmer to Freud: Magnetic Sleep and the Roots of Psychological Healing (by A. Crabtree), reviewed, 329–334
FUJIOKA, T. A. T., 274, 289
Functionalist cognitive science
  and cognition beyond the body, 202–203
  and OBEs, 212–213
  and reincarnation, 211–213
  and survival, 213–214

GABRIEL (angel), 294
GAGLIARDI, G., 18, 27
GALAUD, K., 235, 239
GALIN, D., 320
GALLAGHER, C., 261, 265
GALLUP OPINION INDEX, 289
Gallup Poll News Service, 310
Ganzfeld experiments, 5, 11, 22
GARDNER, H., 211n, 219, 338
GARDNER, M., 338
GARRETT, E. J., 48, 189
GAULD, A., 2, 15, 27, 181, 198, 329–334
GAVRILOV, L. R., 80, 94
GAZZANIGA, M., 67
GEIJSKES, G. G., 93
GELDERLOOS, P., 308, 311
GELEY, G., 41
GELLER, U., 180, 247, 305
GENDLIN, E., 55
GENTNER, D., 193, 198
GEORGE, L., 74, 154–156
GERGEN, K. J., 175, 194, 198
GERSUNI, G. V., 94
Ghostbusters, 183
GIBSON, J. J., 90, 94
GIERYN, T., 313, 316
GIESLER, P. V., 8, 11, 21, 22, 27, 131*n*, 135, 258–259, 265
  The cultural and the universal in the search for real experience: Critical notes on James McClenon's *Wondrous Events*, 115–135
GILLOGLY, J., 49, 51*n*, 53

GIOVETTI, P., 59–60
GIROLDINI, W., 5, 27
GISSURARSON, L. R., 60, 63, 232, 233, 237, 239
GLABER, R., 295
GLENN, T., 259, 264, 308, 309
GLOCK, C. Y., 287, 290
Gnanatilleka reincarnation case, 138
Goats, 47, 70, 72
GOLDMAN, A. I., 203, 219
GOLEMAN, D., 307, 310
GORBACHEV, M. S., 300
GRAD, B., 78, 94, 307, 310
GRAGG, L., 74
GRANLUND, B., 322
GRAY, C. M., 320
GRAY, J. I., 92, 95
GREELEY, A. M., 268, 287, 289, 305, 311
GREEN, C. E., 13, 27, 32
GREENWOOD, J. A., 3, 30
GREY, M., 153, 293, 299, 303, 306, 310
GREYSON, C. B., 306
GROF, S., 142, 151, 153
GROSSO, M., 18, 27, 140, 153
GRUENER, G., 89, 94
Guarulhos poltergeist, 15
Guidelines for Testing Psychic Claimants (by R. Wiseman and R. L. Morris), reviewed, 247–249
GUILEY, R. E., 74
GURIAN, M., 74
GURNEY, E., 3, 20, 27, 152, 179, 198, 254, 265, 330
GÜZELDERE, G., 320
GUZIK, J., 60

HAGAN, S., 325
HAGIO, S., 231
HALL, C., 54, 55
Hallucinatory experiences, 11
HALPERT, H. N., 127, 135
HAMEROFF, S. R., 203, 219, 317–328
HANNESON, G., 60
HANSEN, G. P., 12, 22, 29, 77*n*, 236
HARALDSSON, E., 13, 21, 27, 60, 63, 231, 237, 256, 265, 273, 278, 289, 290
HARDCASTLE, V., 320
HARDIN, C., 233
HARDISON, O. B., 191, 198
HARMAN, W., 328
HARNISCH, L., 49–50
  Appendix. A mystery message solved after four decades, 51–53
HARRISON, G., 74
HARTH, E., 327
Harvard Medical School, 230
Has Dr. Thouless survived death?, 46, 47, 51
HASTINGS, A., 253, 265, 293, 310
HATHAWAY, S. R., 274, 289
HAWKING, S., 38–39, 43, 335
HAWKINS, J., 74
HAYASHI, Y., 74
HEAD, T., 321
Healers—experiment with, 69–73, 77–96
Healing experiments
  and experimenter effect, 69–71
  laying-on-of-hands—physiological concomitants, 77–96
  of Solfvin, 69–70
  of Spindrift, 69–73
  with healers, 69–73, 77–96
Healing Research, 69
HEARNE, K. M. T., 2, 5, 27
Heart rhythm tests, 87–88
HEINDEL, M., 226, 227, 229
HEISE, D. R., 181, 198
Hemispheric laterality, 88–89
HENKEL, L., 240, 316, 317
HENNINGER, P., 321
HERRICK, A. L., 93
HESS, D. J., 57–58, 178, 198, 312–317
HEYWOOD, R., 152, 179, 198
HICK, J., 141
HICKMAN, J. L., 78, 95
Hierarchical organization of consciousness, 327
HILGARD, J. R., 158, 170, 331
HILLMAN, J., 178, 198
A History of Hypnotism (by A. Gauld), reviewed, 329–334
HITE, D. D., 234, 240
HOBBES, T., 175, 198
HOBSON, J. A., 56
HODGSON, D. H., 228, 229
HODGSON, R. H., 48, 51
HOFFMAN, E., 74
HOFSTEDE, G., 315, 317
HOGUE, J., 293, 310
HOLLDOBLER, B., 224, 229
Holy Bible: New International version, 294n
HOME, D. D., 60, 183, 247, 305
HONORTON, C., 6, 8, 27, 28, 98, 99, 100, 103, 110, 111, 113, 138, 186–187, 197, 233, 234, 237, 240, 243, 258, 265
HOPCKE, R., 75
HOUGE, J., 75
HOUTKOOPER, J. M., 13, 27
HÖVELMANN, G. H., 5, 28
HOYLE, F., 336
HSIU-CH'UAN, H., 296

HUBACHER, J., 92, 95
HUBBARD, T. L., 209, 210, 218, 219
Consciousness and cognition beyond the body: Functionalist cognitive science and the possibility of out-of-body experiences and reincarnation, 202–220
HUESMANN, M., 15, 28
HUFF, K. D., 158, 170
HUFFORD, D. J., 117–118, 135
HUME, D., 242, 243
HUMPHREY, N., 242–246
HUS, J., 295
HUSKA, M., 295
Hussites, 295–296
HUXLEY, A., 252, 265
HYGEN, G., 237
HYMAN, R., 121, 178, 180, 198
Hypnosis—history, 329–334
HYSLOP, J. H., 11, 28

IACOBONI, M., 321
ILYINSKY, O. B., 94
IMICH, A., 40, 41, 43, 58–63, 75
Incredible Tales of the Paranormal: Documented Accounts of Poltergeist, Levitations, Phantoms, and Other Phenomena (ed. by A. Imich), reviewed, 58–63
Incredible Tales of the Paranormal, 40
INDRIDASON, I., 60, 237
INNES, A. T., 4n, 28
INSINNA, E. M., 327
Institute of Noetic Sciences, 58
International Association of Near-Death Studies (IANDS), 144
An Introduction to Parapsychology (2nd ed. by H. J. Irwin), reviewed, 136–139
Intrusions, 182
IRWIN, H. J., 19, 21–22, 28, 136–139, 157, 158, 159, 166, 167, 168, 170, 289, 312–317
Childhood antecedents of out-of-body and déjà vu experiences, 157–173
ISAACS, J., 186
ISAIAH (prophet), 294

JACKENDOFF, R., 217, 219
JACKSON, M., 99, 111, 113
JAFFÉ, A., 189, 198
JAHN, R. G., 66, 68, 179, 192, 193, 196, 198, 236, 240, 258, 265
JAMES, C. L., 187, 199
JAMES, W., 139, 141, 148, 153
JANET, P., 332
JANSEN, C., 150
JAYNES, J., 67, 293, 310
JEREMIAH, 294
JESUS CHRIST, 120–121, 134, 243, 337
JIBU, M., 325, 326
JOHANSSON, H., 322
JOHANSSON, R. S., 90, 95
JOHNSON, J., 202*n*
JOHNSON, K, 92, 95
JOHNSON, M., 8, 28, 174, 176, 177, 181, 185–186, 192, 193, 198, 199, 225, 229, 234
JOINES, W. T., 10, 31, 184, 200
JONES, J., 296
JONES, R., 178, 198
JONES, W. H., 188, 201
JOSEPHSON, B., 327
JOSHI, S., 20, 31, 168, 171, 255, 266
Journal of Near-Death Studies, 144–145, 306
Journal of Parapsychology, 4
Journal of Scientific Exploration, 145
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research, 46
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research, 42, 232
JOYEAUX, H., 18, 22, 28
JUNE, K., 11, 30, 168, 171
JUNG, C. G., 54–55, 66, 187, 189, 190, 198, 327, 338

KAIVARAINEN, A. I., 326
KALISH, R. A., 282, 287, 289
KANE, H., 301
KANTHAMANI, H., 234, 261, 265
Karin poltergeist case, 3, 14
KASATKIN, V. N., 56
KASZNIAK, A. W., 203, 219, 317–328
KELLEHEAR, A., 75
KELLY, E. F., 19, 28, 72
KELLY, G., 67
KENNEDY, J. E., 261, 265
KERMODE, F., 293, 310
KERR, N., 111n
KEYES, K., 75
KHÉRUMIAN, R., 7, 33
KIHLSTROM, J., 320
KING, K., 183
KINSBOURNE, M., 322
KIYOTA, M., 123
KLATZKY, R. L., 205, 219
KLETTI, R., 149
KLIMO, J., 293, 310
KLINGBEIL, B., 69, 70, 71, 72, 73
KLINGBEIL, J., 71, 72, 73
KLOPFER, F. J., 282, 289

KLUFT, R. P., 171
KLUGE, C. A. K., 330
KLUSKI, F., 41, 42, 60–61
KNIGHT, J. Z., 293, 297, 310
KNOX, R. A., 12, 28
KNOX, T. M., 153
KOCH, C., 320, 321
KOESTLER, A., 336
Koestler Chair of Parapsychology, Edinburgh University, 38, 39
KOPPEL, T., 73
KORESH, D., 297
KORNBROT, D., 243, 246
KOSKO, B., 193, 199
KOSSLYN, S. M., 206*n*, 214, 219
KREBS, D., 235, 239
KRIEGER, D., 78, 94, 307, 310
KRIPPNER, S., 5, 8, 13, 22, 24, 28, 30, 32, 33, 47*n*, 77*n*, 78, 95, 174*n*, 191, 199, 200
KRISHNA, S. R., 233, 234
Kruskal-Wallis test, 88
KUHN, T., 144
KULAGINA, N., 61
KUMAR, V. K., 261, 265, 266
KURTZ, P., 135, 197
KUZNETZOVA, L., 77*n*
KWAPIL, T. R., 274, 289
Kyoto University, 139

LA METTRIE, J. O., DE, 176
Laboratory of Comparative Physiology of Sensory Systems at the I. M. Sechenov Institute of Evolutionary Physiology and Biochemistry, 96
LACALLE, T. M., 255, 265
LACHMAN, J. L., 205, 219
LACHMAN, R., 205, 219
LAING, R. D., 67, 174, 199
LAKOFF, G., 174, 176, 177, 181, 185–186, 192, 193, 199
LANDIS, T., 235, 239, 240
LANDRITH, C. S., 308, 309
LANE, R. D., 322
Language, Truth and Logic, 151
LAPLACE, P. S. DE, 242
LASZLO, E., 223, 229
Late Great Planet Earth, 298
LAURENCE, J.-R., 329, 334
LAURENTIN, R., 18, 22, 28
LAWRENCE, T., 174*n*
Laying-on-of-hands
  and relaxation, 91–92
  physiological concomitants, 77–96
Leaps of Faith: Science, Miracles, and the Search for Supernatural Consolation (by N. Humphrey), reviewed, 242–246
LEARY, D. E., 177, 199
LEBIEDZINSKI, P., 9, 28
LEIGHTON, A. C., 51, 53
LEONARD, G. O., 48
LEPES, I. T., 225, 229
LEROY, O., 17, 28
LESHAN, L., 75, 189, 199
LEVIN, J. S., 161, 168, 170
LEVIN, M., 228, 229
  On the lack of evidence for the evolution of psi as an argument against the reality of the paranormal, 221–230
LIBET, B., 323, 326
The Limits of Influence, 39
LINDSEY, H., 298, 310
Linearity and consciousness, 67
Liverpool Hope University College, 201
LOCKE, E. A., 21, 25, 28
LOCKE, J., 175, 199, 320
LOCKE, R. G., 19, 28
LOCKWOOD, M., 228, 229
LODGE, SIR O., 44
LOEHR, F., 71
LOFTUS, E. F., 263, 265
LOFTUS, G. R., 263, 265
LONEGREN, S., 75
Longitudinal approach to psi, 262–263
LORIMER, A. R., 93
LORIMER, D., 29
Los Angeles Times, 49
LOURIA, D., 324
LUCADOU, W.V., 192, 199, 233
LUCAS, J. R., 228, 229
LUNDY, R., 11, 30, 168, 171
Lusher's Color Preference Test, 88–89
LYCAN, W. G., 203, 219
LYNN, S. J., 158, 159, 169, 170

M., C. M., 81
MACDONALD, R. G., 78, 95
MACHADO, F. R., 34
MACINTYRE, A., 150, 153
MACKENZIE, A., 225, 229
Macro-PK, 39–42, 58–63
MADDOX, J., 181, 199
MADELL, G., 228, 229
MADHAVA, 75
Magical Ideation Scale (reduced), 274
MAHER, B. A., 198
MAHER, M. C., 12, 22, 29, 247–249

Physiological concomitants of the laying-on of hands: Changes in healers' and patients' tactile sensitivity, 77–96
Maimonides Dream Laboratory, 54, 55, 138
MALACHI (prophet), 294
MALINOWSKI, B., 131, 135
Man and Time, 56
MARABINI, E., 1*n*, 7, 8, 15, 20, 26, 28, 29
MARAIS, E., 224, 229
MARCUSE, F., 67
"MARGERY," *see* CRANDON, M. S. ("MARGERY")
Margins of Reality, 179
MARGNELLI, M., 18, 27
Marian apparitions, 18, 22
Marijuana use and psi, 236–237
MARK, V., 321
MARKOVICH, A., 77*n*
MARKWICK, B., 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 236
MARR, D., 206, 219
MARSHALL, I., 328
MARSHALL, N., 191, 199
MARTIN, A., 75
MARTIN, M. A., 18
MARTINEZ TABOAS, A., 231, 241
MASI, F., 18–19, 29
MASLOW, A. H., 2, 17, 21, 29
MASSARO, D. W., 205, 219
MATLOCK, J. G., 146–147, 149, 153
MATYLDA S., 60
MATTUCK, R. D., 37
MATZKE, D., 327
Maximalists, 38–42
  vs. Minimalists, 35–43
MAXWELL, N., 17, 29
MAY, E. C., 187, 199, 265
MAYER, R., 255, 265
MCALLISTER, J., 32, 220
MCCALLAM, E., 98, 99, 110, 111, 113
MCCARTHY, R. A., 214, 219
MCCLENON, J., 11, 29, 115–134, 135, 162, 170
MCCREADY, W. C., 305, 311
MCCREERY, C., 20, 29
MCDONOUGH, B., 234
MCGINN, C., 318
MCGLONE, J., 92, 95
MCHARG, J. F., 11, 29
MCKINLEY, J. C., 274, 289
MCMAHON, J. D. S., 25, 27, 228, 240
MCMONEAGLE, J., 261, 262, 266
MCROBERTS, G., 158, 171
Medical aspects of consciousness, 321
MEDIN, D. L., 207, 220
Mediumistic studies, 3
Mediumship, 231–232
MEES, E. J. D., 93
Mental Radio, 179, 185
MESMER, F. A., 185, 190, 329, 330, 332, 333
Mesmerism—history, 330, 331–333
Meta-analysis of Defense Mechanism Test and ESP, 234
Metaphor
  and meaning, 175–178
  and psi, 178–197
Metaphors We Live By, 176
Methodological pluralism, 6
METTA, L., 225, 229
Miami poltergeist case, 15
MICAH (prophet), 294
MILFORD, G., 281, 286, 290
MILLAR, E. C. P., 30
MILLER, R. N., 78, 95
MILLER, S. D., 11, 31
MILLER, W., 297
MILTON, J., 97, 98–99, 110, 111, 113, 231–241
Mind-body relationship—nondualist view, 209–211
MINGISTU, COLONEL, 305
Minimalists, 36–38
  vs. Maximalists, 35–43
MINTZ, E., 255, 266
MIRABELLI, C., 59, 183
MISHLOVE, J., 105, 113
MISHRA, R. S., 252, 266
MITCHELL, B. J., 78, 96
MITTLEFEHLDT, V., 259, 264, 308, 309
Model of Pragmatic Information, 233
Modern Experiments in Telepathy, 3
MODRZEJEWSKI, T., 41, 61
MONTANO, M., 75
MONTGOMERY, R., 293, 311
MONTREDON, E., 257, 265
MOODY, R., 147
More about metaphor, 176
MORRIS, J. D., 27, 29, 95, 113, 170, 199, 264, 266
MORRIS, R. L., 6, 26, 27, 29, 38, 43, 95, 97*n*, 100, 105, 106, 112, 113, 114, 136, 138, 170, 174*n*, 186, 199, 200, 224, 229, 232, 233, 234, 239, 241, 247–249, 257, 264, 266
MORTON, R., 3, 29
MOSHER, D. I., 278, 289
Mosher Sex-Guilt Scale, 278
MOSS, T., 92, 95
Motif-Index of Folk Literature, 115, 118, 120, 123, 124, 126–127

MULDERS, C., 48
Multiple personality patients, 11
MUNGER, M. P., 278, 288
MURPHY, G., 5, 23, 29, 153
MURPHY, M., 78, 95, 255, 258, 266
MURRAY, G. D., 93
MYERS, F. W. H., 3, 20, 27, 44–45, 54, 140, 152, 153, 179, 198, 254, 265, 330, 332, 333
MYERS, S. A., 160, 170
Myers-Briggs Type Indicator, 138

NAGEL, T., 218, 219, 324
NAPOLEON BONAPARTÉ, 242
Narrative approach to psi, 261–262
NASH, C. B., 71
NASH, M. R., 158, 170
Native Americans—experiments, 10
National Inquirer, 293
Natural ESP, 187
Nature, 181
Near-death experiences, 12
  as evidence for survival, 143, 147–149
  cultural factors, 129–131
Near-death planetary visions, 298–306
  methods of testing, 306–309
  reliability, 303–306
NEISSER, U., 204, 219
NELSON, R. D., 236, 240, 299, 311
NEPPE, V. M., 159, 160, 161, 167, 168, 170
Neural Darwinism, theory of, 320
Neural networks, 324
Neuroscience and consciousness, 321–324
NEVINS, I., 76
New Age compared with parapsychology and skeptics, 312–317
New Age Journal, 46
New School for Social Research, 96, 249
New Scientist, 245
New World of the Mind, 17
NEWELL, A., 208, 219
NIDDITCH, P. H., 199
NIEDERBERGER, J., 235, 239
NIKOLAEFF, Y. S., 61
NIXON, R. M., 245
NOLL, R., 75, 189, 199
Nonintentional ESP, 8
Nonlocality and consciousness, 326–327
Nonrecurrent PK, 12
Non-REM dreams, 55
NOONAN, H., 216*n*, 219
NOORBERGEN, R., 298, 311
NORRIS, R. S., 301
NORTHROP, S., 75
NOYES, R., JR., 149
NUNN, E. M. H., 323, 328

OBEs *see* Out-of-body experiences
Observational theory, 37–38
Occam's razor, 222
O'HARA, J. W., 278, 288
OKOLOWICZ, N., 41
OLTMANNS, T. F., 198
On the Nature of the Psyche, 190
ORAM, A. T., 47, 51, 53
ORME-JOHNSON, D. W., 259, 264, 308, 309, 311
ORNE, M. T., 7, 29, 49, 331
ORTONY, A., 199
OSIS, K., 12, 29, 98, 113, 157, 170, 257, 266
OTERI, L., 200
Our Dreaming Mind (by R. L. Van de Castle), reviewed, 54–56
OUSPENSKY, P. D., 151
Out-of-body experiences, 8
  and absorption, 22
  and functionalist cognitive science, 212–213
  as a dissociative experience, 158–160
  as evidence for survival, 143
  childhood antecedents, 157–173

PAGE, M. M., 29
PALLADINO, E., 124, 185, 231–232, 247
PALMER, J., 1, 6, 14, 16, 26, 29, 136, 138, 161, 170, 200, 222, 229, 234, 237, 254, 257, 261, 265, 266
Paranormal Belief Scale, 281
Paranormal experience and belief in life after death, 286
Paranormal Experience and Survival of Death (by C. B. Becker), reviewed, 139–154
Parapsychological Association, 1, 3, 58, 231
  Call for Papers for 40th Annual Convention, 1997, 340–341
  1991 convention, Heidelberg, Germany, 231–241
    lack of debate, 240
    signs of progress, 239–240
La Parapsychologie, 3
Parapsychology
  and Cartesianism, 146–152
  as a social movement, 123–124

compared with New Age and skeptics, 312–317
criticisms, 2, 242–246, 292
dictionary, 154–156
dissertations and theses, 237–238
experimental approach, 3–5
history in Europe, 237
metaphors in, 174–201
minimalist view—criticisms, 43
minimalists vs. maximalists, 35–43
need for a pluralistic approach, 2–3, 6, 20–23
place of spontaneous cases, 1–34
textbook, 136–139
Parapsychology: Frontier Science of the Mind, 6
Parapsychology: Science or Magic, 179
Parapsychology: The Controversial Science, 6
Parapsychology Foundation, 1*n*, 77*n*
Parents and Imagination Scale (PAIS), 161–162, 172–173
PARRA, A., 1*n*
Participant observation method and anomalous experiences, 134
PASCAL, B., 150, 242
Pascal distribution, 235
PASRICHA, S., 16, 33
PATANJALI, 252
PATULLO, E. L., 47*n*
PAULI, E., 327
PAWLOWSKI, F. W., 41, 43
PEAR, *see* Princeton Engineering Anomalies Research (PEAR) Laboratory
PEAT, F. D., 174, 193, 198
PEDERSEN, J., 322
PEKALA, R. J., 261, 265, 266
PENFIELD, W., 149, 323, 326
PENROSE, R., 217, 219, 325, 326
Pensées, 150
PEPLAU, L. A., 281, 289
Perception, 10
Perceptual Aberration Scale, 274
PERLS, F., 55
PERLSTROM, J., 232
PEROT, R., 3, 29
Perrott-Warrick Senior Research Fellowship, 1*n*, 242
PERRY, C., 329, 334
PERRY, P., 293, 309
The Persecution of Mr. Tony Elms (The Bromley Poltergeist) (by M. Cassirer), reviewed, 64–65
PERSINGER, M. A., 20, 22, 29, 30
PETERSEN, A., 222, 229
PETERSON, J. W., 255, 266
PETTE, E., 75
Phantasms of the Living, 3, 20, 152, 179
Phenomenology and consciousness, 327–328
Physical mediumship, 60–62
Physiological concomitants of laying-on-of-hands, 77–96
PIAGET, J., 260, 338
Piaget's Conservation of Liquids Test, 257
PICASSO, P., 59
PINCH, T. J., 315, 316
PIPER, L. E., 48
PK experiments, 3, 5
and mental strategies, 232–233
Planetary care, 293–294
Planetary visions near death, 298–306
and collective psychokinesis, 292–311
and planetary care, 293–294
methods of testing, 306–309
reliability, 303–306
PLAYFAIR, G. L., 51*n*, 59, 63
Playfair system, 45–46, 52
PMIR model, 8
POBERS, M., 11, 30
PODMORE, F., 3, 4*n*, 20, 27, 30, 152, 179, 198, 254, 265
POLANZI, C., 308, 309
Poltergeist, 183
Poltergeists
Bramley case, 64–65
cases, 231
fraud, 64
research, 10, 11, 12
Postal survey of OBEs and déjà vu, 162–169
POTTER, L. A., 158, 166, 170
PRATT, J. G., 3, 6, 9, 10, 15, 22, 30, 31, 47, 48
Precognition Belief Scale, 283
PRESTON-MAFHAM, K., 223, 229
PRESTON-MAFHAM, R., 223, 229
PRIBRAM, K., 191, 199, 321
PRICE, H., 60, 141
PRICE, W. F., 282, 289
PRIESTLEY, J. B., 56
PRINCE, W. F., 3, 30
Princeton Engineering Anomalies Research (PEAR) Laboratory, 236
ESP experiments
criticisms, 236
rebuttal, 236
PRINGLE, S. D., 93
Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research, 4, 49, 60
PROCTOR, W., 264

Prophecies
  Apocalyptic compared with near-death planetary visions, 294–306
PROPHET, E. C., 297
Proof-versus process-oriented psi research, 248
PROUTY, G., 75
Psi
  and dualism, 228
  and evolution, 254–256
  and metaphors of, 174–201
  criticisms, 221–230
  evolutionary criticisms, 228–230, 246
  from developmental perspective, 257–259
  from viewpoint of Ken Wilber, 253, 259–260
  from viewpoint of parapsychology, 254–259
  from viewpoint of perennial philosophy, 251–253
  from viewpoint of transpersonal psychology, 252–254, 259–260
  hermeneutic approach and consciousness spectrum, 251–257
  longitudinal approach to, 262–263
  narrative approach to, 261–262
Psi: What Is It?, 6
Psi and the nature of abilities, 238
Psi Belief Scale, 283
Psi-missing displacement effect, 234–235
Psi research
  fraud, 247–248
  proof-versus process-oriented research, 243
Psychic experiences, 13
Psychics, mediums, subjects, healers
  Bessent, M., 98–99, 103
  Coombe-Tennant, W. ("Mrs. Willett"), 48
  Crandon, M. S. ("Margery"), 36
  Davitashivili, D., 91
  Delmore, B., 247
  Garrett, E. J., 48, 89
  Geller, U., 180, 247
  Guzik, J., 60
  Heywood, R., 152, 179, 198
  Home, D. D., 60, 183, 247
  Indridason, I., 60, 237
  Klingbeil, B., 69, 70, 71, 72, 73
  Klingbeil, J., 71, 72, 73
  Kluski, F., 41, 42, 60–61
  Kulagina, N., 61
  Matylda S., 60
  Mirabelli, C., 59, 183
  Murray, G. D., 93
  Palladino, E., 124, 185, 231–232, 247
  Piper, L. F., 48
  Richards, W. G., 19, 31
  Rol, G. A., 59–60
  Serios, T., 42, 124, 247
  Swann, I., 187, 200
  testing handbook, 247–249
Psychological Bulletin, 186
Psychological foundations of belief in spirits, 190
Psychology Today, 287
Psychophysical Research Laboratories, 243
PUTNAM, F. W., 160, 168, 169, 171
PUTNAM, H., 206, 219
PUYSÉGUR, MARQUIS DE, 330, 331, 332, 333
PYLYSHYN, Z. W., 206, 219
Pythagorean theorem, 338

QUANT, M., 8, 28
Quantum theory, 66
  and consciousness, 324–326
  and psychology, 65–68
Quantum Psychology: Steps to a Postmodern Ecology of Being (by S. T. DeBerry), reviewed, 65–68
QUEVEDO, O. G., 17, 30
QUINE, W. V. O., 151

RADIN, D. I., 1, 18, 30, 72, 95, 232, 299, 311
RAEF, Y., 17, 30
RAMACHARAKA, Y., 226, 229
RAMTHA, 297
RAND Corporation, 49, 113
RANDALL, J. L., 180, 199, 225, 229
RANDI, J., 180, 199
RANDLES, J., 75
RAO, K. R., 5, 6, 30, 233, 234, 258, 264, 310
RASO, J., 75
RATTE, R. J., 8, 30
RAULIN, M. L., 274, 289
RAUSCHER, E. A., 78, 95
RAUSH, H. L., 33
RAY, W. J., 11, 30, 168, 171
RAYMAN, J., 321
The Reach of the Mind, 17
REAGAN, R., 300
REAGOR, P., 11, 31
REDDY, M. J., 175, 188, 199
REED, H., 264, 266
REGARD, M., 235, 239, 240

RÉGINALD-OMEZ, FR., 17, 30
REID, J. L., 93
REIMAN, E. M., 322
REIN, G., 78, 95
Reincarnation
  and functionalist cognitive science, 213–214
  as evidence for survival, 143
Reincarnation-type cases, 12
  American and Indian, 11
REINSEL, R.
  Physiological concomitants of the laying-on of hands: Changes in healers' and patients' tactile sensitivity, 77–96
Relaxation and physiological concomitants of laying-on-of-hands, 91–92
Religiosity and belief in life after death, 286
Religious leaders and anomalous events, 120–121
REM sleep studies, 55
Remote-viewing tests, 8
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 312
Repeated Measures Analysis of Covariance (ANCOVA), 77
Research in Parapsychology 1991 (ed. by E. W. Cook and D. L. Delanoy), reviewed, 231–241
Revelation, 295, 298
Reviews:
  C. B. Becker, *Paranormal Experience and Survival of Death*, 139–154
  M. Cassirer, *The Persecution of Mr. Tony Elms (The Bromley Poltergeist)*, 64–65
  E. W. Cook & D. L. Delanoy (Eds.), *Research in Parapsychology 1991*, 231–241
  A. Crabtree, *From Mesmer to Freud: Magnetic Sleep and the Roots of Psychological Healing*, 329–334
  S. T. DeBerry, *Quantum Psychology: Steps to a Postmodern Ecology of Being*, 65–68
  A. Gauld, *A History of Hypnotism*, 329–334
  L. George, *Alternative Realities: The Paranormal, the Mystic and the Transcendent in Human Experience*, 154–156
  S. R. Hameroff, A. W. Kaszniak, & A. C. Scott (Eds.), Toward a Science of Consciouness: The First Tucson Discussions and Debates, 317–328
  D. J. Hess, *Science in the New Age: The Paranormal, Its Defenders and Debunkers, and American Culture*, 312–317
  D. J. Hess, *Spirits and Scientists: Ideology, Spiritism, and Brazilian Culture*, 57–58
  N. Humphrey, *Leaps of Faith: Science, Miracles, and the Search for Supernatural Consolation*, 242–246
  A. Imich (Ed.), *Incredible Tales of the Paranormal: Documented Accounts of Poltergeist, Levitations, Phantoms, and Other Phenomena*, 58–63
  H. J. Irwin, *An Introduction to Parapsychology* (2nd ed.), 136–139
  R. L. Van de Castle, *Our Dreaming Mind*, 54–56
  K. Wilber, *A Brief History of Everything*, 335–339
  R. Wiseman & R. L. Morris, *Guidelines for Testing Psychic Claimants*, 247–249
RHINE, J. B., 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 17, 30, 31, 36, 39, 42, 189, 254, 266, 313
RHINE, L. E., 4, 5, 6, 9, 31, 99, 113, 116, 135, 237
  legacy of her research, 237
Rhine Research Center, 237
Rhinean paradigm, 3
RHUE, J. W., 158, 159, 169, 170
RICHARDS, D. G., 19, 31, 255, 261, 266
  Psi and the spectrum of consciousness, 251–267
RICHARDSON, T. F., 160, 171
RICHET, C., 156
RICHMOND, N., 225, 229
RIECKEN, H., 293, 310
RILEY, K. C., 160, 171
RING, K., 147, 148, 153, 159, 166, 171, 262, 266, 293, 299, 300, 303, 306, 311
RITCHIE, D., 75
RNG-PK studies, 232, 233
ROBINSON, D. N., 214, 218
ROBINSON, H., 228, 230
ROCKWELL, T., 69, 70–71, 71–72
ROE, C., 232, 239
ROGO, D. S., 10, 17, 31, 200
ROL, G. A., 59–60
ROLL, W. G., 10, 11, 15, 19, 22, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 93, 94, 95, 113, 170, 184, 199, 200, 220, 236, 237, 264, 266
RONEY-DOUGAL, S., 232, 278, 289
RONZA, ANGELINA, 18
ROODMAN, D. M., 301
ROSA, R., 8, 25
ROSE, L., 10, 31

ROSEN, S. M., 152, 153, 174*n*
Rosenheim poltergeist case, 15
ROSENTHAL, R., 2, 7, 31, 47*n*
ROSING, C. J., 159, 166, 171
ROSNOW, R. L., 2, 7, 31
ROSS, C., 11, 20, 31
ROSS, C. A., 31, 168, 171, 255, 266
RUBIK, B. A., 78, 95
RUBIN, D., 95
RUBIN, L., 257, 264
RUBIN, Z., 281, 289
RUNNALLS, P., 64
RUSH, J. H., 6, 26, 70, 71, 73, 136, 138, 185, 190, 200
RUSSELL, B., 151, 319

SAHNI, V. B., 16, 26
SAIC Laboratory, 261
SAKLANI, A., 233
SANDERS, B., 158, 171
Satanic Panic: The Creation of a Contemporary Legend, 145
SATARIC, M. V., 324
Sauchie poltergeist case, 138
SAUL, KING, 294
SAWYER, T., 149
SCHACHTER, S., 293, 310
SCHACTER, D. L., 322
SCHANK, R. C., 208, 220
SCHECHTER, E. I., 8, 28
Schizotypy and belief in life after death, 287
SCHJELDERUP, H., 237
SCHLESINGER, I. M., 75
SCHLITZ, M. J., 57–58, 78, 94
SCHMEIDLER, G. R., 1*n*, 77*n*, 99, 111, 113, 240, 255, 266
SCHMIDT, H., 37, 39, 43, 225, 230, 233, 245, 257, 266
SCHOUTEN, S. A., 8, 13, 31, 32, 93, 99, 113, 114, 232, 237
SCHRIEVER, F., 15, 28, 32
SCHRÖDINGER, E., 192
SCHUMAKER, J. F., 290
SCHWARTZ, G. E., 322
SCHWARTZ, S. A., 78, 95
SCHWARTZ, T., 335
Schizophrenia Scale, 274
Science and religion
  criticisms, 241–246
Science in the New Age: The Paranormal, Its Defenders and Debunkers, and American Culture (by D. J. Hess), reviewed, 312–317
SCOTT, A. C., 203, 219, 317–328
SCOTT, C., 263, 266
SEABROOK, M., 75
Seaford poltergeist case, 15
SEARLE, J. R., 208, 209, 217, 220
SEARS, F. W., 225, 230
SELASSIE, H., 305
SELIGMAN, M. E., 263, 264
Sensory deprivation, 8
SEPT, D., 324
SERIOS, T., 42, 124, 247
SETTI, R., 60
Sex, Ecology, Spirituality, 335
SHAFER, D., 78, 94
SHAH, I., 252, 266
SHAPIN, B., 186, 198, 199, 200
SHCHEKANOV, E. E., 94
Sheep-goat experiments, 235
SHEIKH, A. A., 172
SHELDRAKE, R., 224, 230, 238
  morphogenetic fields research
    criticisms, 238
SHEPPARD, L., 76
SHIELDS, E., 257, 266
SIDGWICK, MRS. H., 3, 32
SIMON, H. A., 208, 219
SINCLAIR, U., 179, 185, 187, 200
SINGER, W., 320
SIROTYUK, M. G., 94
SITTING BULL, 296
The Sixth Sense, 179
SKAGESTAD, P., 147, 153
Skeptics compared with New Age and parapsychology, 312–317
Skeptic's Handbook, 179
Sleight-of-hand healing, 117
SMITH, B. M., 3, 30
SMITH, E. E., 207, 220
SMITH, M., 118, 135
SMITH, M. D., 243, 246
SMITH, M. J., 78, 95
SMITH, S., 48
SMYTHIES, J. R., 226, 228–229, 230
SNO, H. N., 160, 171
SOAL, S. G., 3, 32
SOBAL, J., 268, 289
Society for Psychical Research (SPR), 1*n*, 44, 47, 140, 190, 330
  18th International Conference, 174*n*
Society for Research on Rapport and Telekinesis (SORRAT), 124
Society for Scientific Exploration (SSE), 145
SOLFVIN, G. F., 69, 70, 71; *see also* SOLFVIN, J.
SOLFVIN, J., 78, 95, 200, 290
SOYLAND, A. J., 177, 191, 200
SPANOS, N., 331
SPIEGEL, D., 158, 168, 171

Spindrift, 70, 71, 72
The Spindrift Papers, 69, 70
Spindrifters, 72, 73
Spiritism, 57–58
Spirits and Scientists: Ideology, Spiritism, and Brazilian Culture (by D. J. Hess), reviewed, 57–58
Spiritual understanding of the universe—development of, 335–339
Spiritualism Scale, 283
SPIRO, M. E., 131n, 135
Spontaneous psi experiences, 3–6, 9–20, 20–23, 254–256
  advantages of, 9–20, 23–24
  and psychopathology, 255–256
  clinical approach, 253, 256, 262
  decline in study of, 3–6
  evolutionary aspects, 254–255
  handbook of field investigations, 247–249
  limitations, 6
  longitudinal approach, 262–263
  narrative approach, 261–262
  role within parapsychology, 1–34, 136–138
  views of recent PA presidents, 1–2
SPOTTISWOODE, S. J. P., 78, 95, 187, 199
SQUIRE, L., 214, 220
ST. AUGUSTINE, 122, 150, 153
ST. PAUL, 243
STANFORD, R. G., 8, 9, 32, 152, 158, 159, 161*n*, 163*n*, 167, 168, 171
Stanford Research Institute, 261
Starseed Transmissions, 298
STEIN, G., 59
STEINBERG, M., 158, 171
STEINBERG, W., 76
STEINER, R., 226, 227, 230
STEKEL, W., 55
STENNER, P., 175, 200
Steps Toward an Ecology of Being, 67
STEVENS, P., 174*n*
STEVENS, R., 76
STEVENSON, I., 2, 5, 11, 13, 15, 32, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 214, 220, 239, 241, 254, 255, 267, 268*n*
STOERIG, P., 321
STOKES, D. M., 65–68, 186, 190, 200, 202*n*, 209, 214, 220, 242–246, 317–328, 335–339
STOWELL, M. S., 54–56
Stroop (color/word interference) test, 89
STUBENBERG, L., 319
STURROCK, P., 180–181
STUART, G. E., 3, 30
SUDRE, R., 9, 32
Super-ESP hypothesis, 48–49, 70
SURKOVA, K. S., 62
Survey of Belief in an Afterlife, 269–271, 273, 276, 277, 281, 287, 291
  reconstruction of, 287–288
Survey of Traumatic Childhood Events, 161
Surveys
  Beliefs in life after death, 268–291
Survival evidence; *see also* Belief in life after death
  false keys, 50
  review, 139–154
  tests, 45–46
  Thouless test, 44–53
    negative results—implications, 47–49
Survival Joint Trust Committee, 47
Survival Research Foundation (SRF), 46, 51
SWANN, I., 187, 200
SWEET, B., 72–73
SYLVESTER II, POPE, 295
SYSTAT, 171

TABACHNICK, B. G., 171
Taborites, 295–296
Tactile thresholds, 80–81, 82–86
TALBOT, M., 189, 200
TARAKANOV, P., 77*n*
Tarot readings, 232
TART, C. T., 8, 13, 32, 142, 143, 153, 236–237
TAYLOR, C., 310
TAYLOR, J., 324
Telepathic Impressions, 12
Telepathy, 3, 5
Tests
  Ås Experience Inventory, 278
  Australian Sheep-Goat Scale, 273
  Belief in Superstition Scale, 283
  Belief Scale, 283, 284
  Defense Mechanism Test (DMT), 234
  Déjà Screening Questionnaire, 161
  Lusher's Color Preference Test, 88–89
  Magical Ideation Scale (reduced), 274
  Mosher Sex-Guilt Scale, 278
  Myers-Briggs Type Indicator, 138
  Paranormal Belief Scale, 281
  Parents and Imagination Scale (PAIS), 161–162, 172–173
  Perceptual Aberration Scale, 274
  Precognition Belief Scale, 283
  Psi Belief Scale, 283
  Schizophrenia Scale, 274
  Spiritualism Scale, 283
  Stroop (color/word interference) test, 89
  Survey of Belief in an Afterlife, 269–271, 273, 276, 277, 281
    reconstruction of, 287–288

Survey of Traumatic Childhood Events, 161
Thouless survival test, 44–53
Tobacyk Paranormal Belief Scale, 283, 284
Traditional Religious Belief Scale, 283, 284
Wilson-Patterson Attitude Inventory, 278
Witchcraft Belief Scale, 283
Texas Christian University, 220
THALBOURNE, M. A., 154–156, 261, 267, 268, 269, 273, 274, 277*n*, 278, 280*n*, 286, 290
Varieties of belief in life after death: a factor-analytic approach, 268–291
"Theory of everything," 37–38
THOMPSON, S., 115, 118, 120, 124, 125, 126–127, 135
THOULESS, R. H., 5, 6, 32, 44, 45–46, 47, 48, 49–50, 51, 52–53, 156, 188, 200, 269, 290
Thouless survival test—failures and successes, 44–53
THURSTON, H., 17, 32
TIMM, U., 235
TOBACYK, J., 281, 286, 290
Tobacyk Paranormal Belief Scale, 283
TOKAREVA, T., 77*n*
TOLAAS, J., 253, 267
TOLLAKSEN, J., 326
TOLLEFSON, C., 158, 171
TOMPKINS, P., 307, 311
Toward a Science of Consciousness: The First Tucson Discussions and Debates (ed. by S. R. Hameroff, A. W. Kaszniak, and A. C Scott), reviewed, 317–328
Traditional Religious Belief Scale, 283, 284
Transpersonal psychology and psi, 252, 254, 259–260
Trobriand Islanders, 131*n*
TRPISOVA, B., 324
TRUZZI, M., 47*n*, 144, 147
TSIRULNIKOV, E. M., 94
Tucson Conference (first) on consciousness, 317–334
TURAJ, K., 11, 30, 168, 171
Turing test, 208–209, 215, 216–217
TUSZYNSKI, J. A., 324
TYRRELL, G. N. M., 5, 10, 12, 21, 32, 33, 184, 187, 200

UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program, 311
UFOs, 117*n*
ULANOV, A., 76
ULANOV, B., 76
ULLMAN, M., 8, 13, 28, 33, 55, 178–179, 200, 253, 255, 257, 267
U.S. Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance, 302, 304, 311
Universe—development of spiritual understanding of, 335–339
University of Adelaide, 156, 277, 291
University of Arizona, 317
University of Edinburgh, 38, 114
University of Iceland, 237
University of Liverpool, 181
University of Maryland, 119
University of Maryland, Baltimore County, 334
University of New England, 172, 317
URBAN, H. J., 3, 33
USHA, S., 16, 33
UTTS, J., 169, 236

V., I. A., 81, 87
VALLBO, A. B., 90, 95
VAN DE CASTLE, R. L., 54–56
VAN DER WALLS, 324
VARVOGLIS, M. P., 8, 28, 327
VARTANIAN, I. A., 96
Physiological concomitants of the laying-on of hands: Changes in healers' and patients' tactile sensitivity, 77–96
VASILIEV, L. L., 225, 230
Venture Inward, 46
VICTOR, J. S., 76, 145, 154
VILENSKAYA, L., 40, 61–62, 91
VILLOLDO, A., 78, 95
VIRGIN MARY, 18
Vital Signs 1994, 301

W., C., 101, 106, 108
WAGNER, N. P., 61
WAKEFIELD, D., 76
WALKER, C., 235, 239
WALKER, E. H., 37, 192, 200
WALLACE, R., 324
WALLER, N. G., 168
WALLER, P. C., 93
WALSH, G. F., 290
WARCOLLIER, R., 7, 33
WARD, B., 12, 33
WARREN, C., 234
WARRINGTON, E. K., 214, 219
WATKINS, A. M., 78, 95
WATKINS, G. K., 78, 95

WATT, C. A., 33, 99–100, 102, 105, 106, 112, 114, 231, 234, 239, 241
Knowing the unknown: Participants' insight in three forced-choice ESP studies, 97–114
WATT, R., 323
WATTERSON, J., 324
WATTS, A., 67
WEBER, B. H., 224, 228
WEBER, N., 76
WEBER, S. J., 7, 33
WEIL, A., 327
WEINER, D. H., 95, 264
WEININGER, O., 71
WEIR, R. J., 93
WEIZENBAUM, J., 208, 220
WEST, D. J., 4, 20, 33
Western Social Science Association, 37th Annual Conference, 202*n*
WHEATSTONE, C., 52
WHEELER, C. J., 178, 200
WHEELER, J., 327
WHINNERY, J., 321
WHITE, J. W., 95
WHITE, R. A., 1, 2, 9, 12, 16*n*, 17, 18, 20, 27, 33, 34, 97, 99, 105, 112, 114, 152, 154, 174*n*, 175, 178, 200, 237–238, 261, 262, 267, 290, 315, 316
WHITE, T., 76
WIESNER, B. P., 45, 51, 156, 188, 200
WIGGINS, D., 216*n*, 220
WIJK, H., 3, 14, 33
WILBER, K., 197, 199, 252, 253, 254, 255, 259, 260, 263, 267, 335–339
WILLEMS, E. P., 21, 33
WILLETT, MRS. (pseudonym) *see* COOMBE-TENNANT, W.
WILLIAM, G., 228, 230
WILLIAMS, B. A. O., 216*n*, 220
WILLIAMS, C.
Metaphor, parapsychology, and psi: An examination of metaphors related to paranormal experience and parapsychological research, 174–201
WILLIAMS, L., 269, 290
Wilmot case, 3
WILSON, C., 59, 150, 151, 154
WILSON, E. O., 224, 229
WILSON, G. D., 290
WILSON, S. C., 159, 171
Wilson-Patterson Attitude Inventory, 278
WINKELMAN, M., 124, 135
WINOKUR, G., 160, 171
WIRTH, D. P., 78, 96
WISEMAN, R., 232, 235, 239, 241, 243, 246, 247–249
Witchcraft Belief Scale, 283
WITTGENSTEIN, L., 175, 200
WOLF, F. A., 324–325
WOLMAN, B. B., 31, 33, 198, 222, 225, 230, 265, 266, 267
WOLSTENHOLME, G. E. W., 30
Wondrous Events: Foundations of Religious Belief, 115, 125, 133
critical review, 115–135
WOOFITT, R., 175, 201
WOVOKA, 296
WUENSCHE, A., 324
WUTHNOW, R., 287, 290

YAMANOUE, T., 324
YANG LI, 63
YASUE, K., 325
YELLOW BIRD, 296
Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, 252
YOUNG, H. D., 225, 230
YOUNG, M. L., 293, 311
YUILLE, J. C., 21, 34

ZAIDEL, E., 321
ZALESKI, C., 130, 135
ZANGARI, W., 34
Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie, 60
ZEMANSKY, M. W., 225, 230
Zener cards, 8
ZERCY, E., 297, 311
Zetetic Scholar, 144
ZHU YI YI, 40–41, 62
ZIMDARS-SWARTZ, S. L., 12, 34
ZINGRONE, N. L., 1*n*, 3, 13, 14, 19, 24, 34
ZINSER, M. C., 274, 289
ZOHAR, D., 324
Zoist, 330
ZOLLSCHAN, G. K., 290
ZORAB, G., 3, 10, 34
ZUSNE, L., 188, 201